



	
Formally adopted by the Governing Board/ Trust of:-	Corvus Education Trust
On:-	1 st April 2019
Chair of Governors/Trustees:-	Mike Marshall 
Date for Review:-	Spring 2020

Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND) Policy

The SEND team at Corvus Education Trust Schools

Inquiries about an individual child's progress should be addressed at first to the class teacher since he or she is the person who knows the child best.

Other enquiries can be addressed to:

Special Educational Needs Coordinator (SENDCo): Diane Bainbridge, National Award for SEN Coordination (NASENCo)

SLT advocate: Head of School, Manor Field Infant and Nursery School, Sarah Holmes (NASENCo award)

Trustee responsible for SEND matters: Mike Marshall

Please make an appointment with the school office if you wish to speak to the SENDCo.



This SEND policy is written to comply with the 2014 Children and Families Act and its SEN Code of Practice together with the Equality Act 2010.

Introduction

‘Strength in partnership for lifelong learning’

We work closely with learners and their families to provide a quality education through a variety of inspiring, challenging and stimulating learning experiences. In a caring, happy, safe environment we encourage children to become curious, motivated, creative, independent learners; nurturing each child to reach their maximum potential to face the challenges of the modern world through lifelong learning. The development of social skills and positive social interaction we see as crucial to developing self-esteem.

Our aim is to raise standards and establish the foundations for lifelong learning. We acknowledge the achievement and effort of children and staff. To widen the children’s horizons and strive to promote stronger links with parents and the wider community.

Headlines from the 2015 Code of Practice.

- Education, Health and Care plans (EHC Plans) will be used to support children from birth-25 years. These replace statements of SEN previously used.
- Those children who have a recognised special educational need are now known as those with a ‘Special Educational Needs Support’ (SENS). All children are closely monitored, and their progress tracked each term. Those at SENS are additionally tracked by the SENDCo.
- There are four broad categories of SEN:
 - communication and interaction
 - cognition and learning
 - social, emotional and mental health
 - physical and sensory.

We have children in all these categories of SEN.



Whilst these four areas broadly identify the primary need of a pupil we also consider the needs of the whole child, which may also impact on a pupil's progress such as:

- Disability
 - Attendance and punctuality
 - Health and welfare
 - English as an additional language (EAL)
 - Being in receipt of the Pupil Premium. (PP)
 - Being a Looked After Child (LAC /CLA)
 - Being a child of a service woman/man.
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- We are working closely with parents and children to ensure that take into account the child's own views and aspirations and the parents' experience of, and hopes for, their child.
 - Parents are invited to be involved at every stage of planning and reviewing SEN provision for their child.
 - All children benefit from 'Quality First Teaching': this means that teachers expect to assess, plan and teach all children at the level which allows them to make progress with their learning. In addition, we implement some focused interventions to target particular skills.
 - We have high expectations of all our children.

Defining SEND

The 2015 Code of Practice states that:

A person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her. At compulsory school age this means he or she:

- *has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others the same age, or,*
- *has a disability which prevents or hinders him or her from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools.*

SEND Code of Practice: 0 to 25 Years
January 2015, Introduction, xiii and xiv

SEND at our Corvus Education schools

Our objectives are:

- To identify, at the earliest possible opportunity, barriers to learning and participation for pupils with SEND; (see also curriculum and assessment policies)
- To ensure that every child experiences success in their learning and achieves to the highest possible standard ;
- To enable all children to participate in lessons fully and effectively
- To value and encourage the contribution of all children to the life of the school
- To work in partnership with parents
- To work with the Governing Bodies and Trustees to enable them to fulfil their statutory monitoring role with regard to the Policy Statement for SEND



- To work closely with external support agencies, where appropriate, to support the need of individual pupils
- To ensure that all staff have access to training and advice to support quality teaching and learning for all pupils

Types of SEND which we currently have in the schools, include children with a diagnosis as well as those with learning profiles consistent with the diagnosis:

Communication and Interaction

- Autistic spectrum disorders
- Speech and language disorders
- Complex neurological and genetic disorders

Cognition and Learning

- Specific learning difficulties such as Dyslexia,
- Moderate learning difficulties,
- Global developmental delay.

Social, Emotional and Mental Health

- ADHD,
- Attachment disorders,
- Social and emotional difficulties, such as anxiety
- Mental health difficulties

Physical and Sensory

- Visual impairment
- Hearing impairment
- Hypermobility

Medical Needs

- Diabetes
- Epilepsy

Identifying children at SENS (SEN Support)

Children with SEN are identified by one of three assessment routes all of which are part of the overall approach to monitoring progress of all pupils:

- The progress of every child is monitored at half termly pupil progress meetings. Where children are identified as not making progress in spite of Quality First Teaching they are discussed with the SENDCo and a plan of action is agreed.
- Class teachers are continually aware of children's learning. If they observe that a child, as recommended by the 2014 Code of Practice, is making less than expected progress, given their age and individual circumstances, they will seek to identify a cause. This can be characterised by progress which:
 - is significantly slower than that of their peers starting from the same baseline



- fails to match or better the child's previous rate of progress
- fails to close the attainment gap between the child and their peers
- Parents sometimes ask us to look more closely at their child's learning. We take all parental requests seriously and investigate them all.

Frequently, the concern can be addressed by Quality First Teaching and/or some parental support. This is done through a Provision Map and their progress is monitored through targeted support. Otherwise, the child is placed at SEN Support on our SEND register and further external advice is requested.

Although the school can identify special educational needs, and make provision to meet those needs, we do not offer diagnoses. Parents are advised to contact their GP if they think their child may have ASD or ADHD or some other disability. As per the agreement with the Norfolk community Health and Care NHS Trust (NCHC). All children who need to be referred by their GP must have an accompanying supporting assessment report ideally from either an Educational Psychologist, Specialist Learning Support Teacher (SLST) or Specialist Behaviour Support Teacher (based at one of the Short Stay School's for Norfolk, SSSfN). Reports from professionals with appropriate equivalent experience and knowledge (e.g. specially trained SENCOs, Speech and Language Therapists, Clinical Psychologists). The SENDCo will meet to discuss this with the parents and draft a supporting letter for them to present to their GP.

Working with Parents and Children

We aim to have good and informative relationships with all of our parents. If a child is experiencing difficulties, parents will be informed either at a parents' meetings (autumn and spring terms) or during informal meetings to discuss the child's progress. It shouldn't come as a surprise to a parent to learn that their child is being identified as having SEND.

Once a child has been identified as having SEND, the class teacher with the support of the SENDCo will invite the parents to a meeting to:

- formally let them know that their child is being placed at SENS
- discuss assessments that have been completed
- agree a plan and provision for the next term.

This is part of the graduated approach cycle of 'Assess, Plan, Do, Review' required in the Code of Practice. Depending on their age, and their interest, the child may be invited to attend all or part of the meeting.

Records are kept of these meetings and copies are available to parents.

Thereafter, parents – and children- are invited to a meeting at least each term to review progress made, set targets and agree provision for the next term. In the summer term, there is an annual review of the child's progress.

Records for children at SENS (SEN support)

Once a child has been identified as needing SENS the following paperwork is completed:

- Termly, at progress meetings, an Individual Education Plan (IEP), is produced and/or reviewed. The plan records specific and challenging targets for the child to achieve in a term, together with the personalised provision (which may be 1-1 or in a small group) put in place to enable the child to achieve these targets.



- Weekly, on assessment records the teacher or teaching assistant records a short comment about progress made.

Moving to an EHCP (Education, Health and Care Plan)

If children fail to make progress, in spite of high quality, targeted support at SENS, we may apply for the child to be assessed for an EHC Plan. Generally, we apply for an EHC Plan if:

- The child is Looked After and therefore additionally vulnerable
- The child has a disability which is lifelong and which means that they will always need support to learn effectively
- The child's achievements are so far below their peers that we think it likely that the child may at some point benefit from special school provision.

Children, who we think will manage in mainstream schools, albeit with support, are less often assessed for EHC Plans. Having a diagnosis (e.g. of ASD, ADHD or dyslexia) does not mean that a child needs an EHC Plan.

If the application for an EHC Plan is successful, a member of the Local Authority will call a meeting for parents, the child and the school together with any health or social care professionals who are involved with the family. The meeting will record the child's strengths, their dreams and aspirations as well as the barriers they face. Following the meeting, the LA will produce the EHC Plan which will record the decisions made at the meeting.

Teaching and Learning

We believe that all children learn best with the rest of their class. Our aim is for all children to be working independently, in class, at the cusp of their potential. Children with SEND and disabilities are entitled to be taught by their teacher, not always by a TA. Teachers aim to spend time each day working with all children with SEND, individually or as part of a group. When allocating additional TA support to children, our focus is on outcomes, not hours: we aim to put in sufficient support to enable the child to reach their challenging targets, but without developing a learned dependence on an adult.

The school has a range of interventions available which are listed and costed on a provision map.

When considering an intervention, we look first at the child's profile of learning in order that we can select the intervention which is best matched to the child.

Targets for children at SENS are deliberately challenging in the attempt to close the attainment gap between the children and their peers. Interventions are often crucial in closing these gaps, so are monitored closely by both the class teacher- who monitors progress towards the targets during the intervention- and by the SENDCo who monitors overall progress after the intervention.

- Interventions are planned in blocks
- At the end of each block, children's progress towards their targets is assessed and recorded.
- A decision is then made as to whether to continue the intervention, to swap to a new intervention, or to allow a period of consolidation in class.



The SENDCo monitors interventions to identify 'what works'.

Adaptations to the curriculum Teaching and Learning Environment

Corvus Education Trust schools are disability friendly. The schools are one level, corridors are wide and have an easy access toilet. We generally find that no additional adaptations to the building are necessary for children with physical disabilities.

Other adaptations to the physical environment will be made, as appropriate, to accommodate children with other sensory disabilities.

All of our classrooms are inclusion-friendly: we aim to teach in a way that will support children with tendencies towards dyslexia, dyspraxia, ASD etc. This is good practice to support all children but is vital for those who particularly need it. All of our children access the full National Curriculum, and we recognise achievement and expertise in all curricular areas. As part of normal class differentiation, curriculum content and ideas can be simplified and made more accessible by using visual, tactile and concrete resources. Other adaptations to the curriculum are made on an individual basis depending on the child's need.

Access to extra-curricular activities

All of our children have equal access to before school, lunchtime and after school clubs which develop engagement with the wider curriculum. Where necessary, we make accommodation and adaptation to meet the physical and learning needs of our children. Class trips are part of our curriculum and we aim for all children to benefit from them. No child is excluded from a trip because of SEN, disability or medical needs.

Staff Expertise

All of our teachers are trained to work with children with SEND and all have access to advice, information, resources and training to enable them to teach all children effectively. We offer training and self-help opportunities through access to in house or external courses, provision of books or guidance towards useful websites.

Some of our TAs have ELKLAN training which helps them to support children with communication difficulties. Other TAs and HLTA (Higher Level Teaching Assistants) have expertise and training on other areas or specific interventions. All TAs work with children with SEN and disabilities.

If we identify the need for more specialist help, the school is able to buy-in additional expertise from an external source. This includes access to Educational Psychologists and Advisory Teachers.

Children with social, emotional and mental health needs

Behaviour is not classified as a SEND. If a child shows consistent unwanted behaviours, the class teacher will assess the child's needs, taking into account family circumstances and the child's known history of experiences. If the child's behaviour is felt to be a response to trauma or to home-based experiences (e.g. bereavement, parental separation), we offer support to the child and family through the Family Support Process (FSP).

If parents and school are concerned that the child may have mental health needs, we will make a referral to Point 1. If the child is in immediate crisis we will encourage the parents to seek further support and a referral to the Child and Adolescent Mental Health service (CAMHs).

If the child is felt to have long-term social, emotional or mental health needs- for example with anger management- the school seeks to offer a range of social skills or therapeutic interventions. These are generally delivered by trained TAs who develop, positive and trusting relationships with the children.



All children's behaviour is responded to consistently in line with our Behaviour Policy, although reasonable adjustments are made to accommodate individual needs, through the use of Individual Risk Management Plans. These plans are reviewed regularly. The school has a zero-tolerance approach to bullying, we will actively investigate all allegations and, if there is cause, work with both the bully and the victim to improve their social skills.

Transition Arrangements

Transition into and within school

We understand how difficult it is for children and parents as they move into a new class or a new school and will do what we can, according to the individual needs of the child, to make transitions between classes- including from the nursery- as smooth as possible. This may include, for example:

- Additional meetings for the parents and child with the new teacher
- Additional visits to the classroom environment in order to identify where the toilets are, where the pegs are etc.
- Opportunities to take photographs of key people and places in order to make a transition booklet.

Enhanced transition arrangements are tailored to meet individual needs.

Transition to Secondary School

EHCP Transition reviews for Year 6 pupils are held, where possible, in the Summer Term of Year 5 or the Autumn term of Year 6. The secondary school SENCO is invited to Annual Reviews and other review meetings. Additional transition arrangements may be made at these reviews e.g. extra visits, travel training etc.

Trustees

It is the statutory duty of the trustees to ensure that the school follows its responsibilities to meet the needs of children with SEND following the requirements of the Code of Practice 2015.

Complaints

The school works, wherever possible, in partnership with parents to ensure a collaborative approach to meeting pupils' needs.

All complaints are taken seriously and are heard through the school's complaints policy and procedure.

Norfolk's Local Offer

The purpose of the local offer is to enable parents and young people to see more clearly what services are available in their area and how to access them. It includes provision from birth to 25, across education, health and social care. Norfolk's Local Offer is available from the website

http://www.norfolk.gov.uk/Childrens_services/Special_educational_needs_and_disabilities/index.htm



In addition, Norfolk SEND Partnership, Advice, Information and Support Service is an impartial service providing information and support for young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities and parents and carers of children with special educational needs. They offer confidential telephone support and information, written information, the support of a trained volunteer Independent Parental Supporter wherever possible and/or put parents and carers in touch with other voluntary groups and people who may be able to help.
www.norfolksendpartnershiass.org.uk

Equal Opportunities

The school is committed to providing equal opportunities for all, regardless of race, faith, gender or capability in all aspects of school. We promote self and mutual respect and a caring and non-judgmental attitude throughout the school

Review Framework

The policy will be reviewed annually (or sooner in the event of revised legislation or guidance)